







# BRANZ TYPE TEST FH 6182-TT [2017]

CONE CALORIMETER TEST AND NZBC ACCEPTABLE SOLUTIONS SECTION 5.8.1 PERFORMANCE OF DESIGNER SERIES - CEMENT BONDED FIBROUS WOOD PANELS

CLIENT
NZ Brick Distributors Christchurch
1/99 Sawyers Arms Road
Northcote
Christchurch 8052
New Zealand



All tests and procedures reported herein, unless indicated, have been performed in accordance with the laboratory's scope of accreditation.

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#### **TEST SUMMARY**

#### **Objective**

To conduct cone calorimeter testing and reduce the data in accordance with ISO 5660 as specified in New Zealand Building Code (NZBC) Acceptable Solutions Appendix C 7.1, on client supplied specimens for the purposes of determination of the Exterior Surface Finishes performance in accordance with;

NZBC Acceptable Solutions Section 5.8.1. a) and b).

#### **Test sponsor**

NZ Brick Distributors Christchurch 1/99 Sawyers Arms Road Northcote Christchurch 8052 New Zealand

#### **Description of test specimen**

The products as described by the client as Designer Series, cement bonded fibrous wood panels in various colours and surface patterns.

#### Date of tests

13th and 21st March 2017

#### **Test results**

For the purposes of compliance with the relevant building code documents, the following classification is considered applicable to the tested samples as described in Section 1.

<b>Building Code Document</b>	Performance	
NZBC Acceptable Solutions Section 5.8.1	a)	Satisfied
	b)	Satisfied

#### LIMITATION

The results reported here relate only to the item/s tested.

#### TERMS AND CONDITIONS

This report is issued in accordance with the Terms and Conditions as detailed and agreed in the BRANZ Services Agreement for this work.



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#### **SIGNATORIES**



L. F. Hersche

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P. C. R. Collier Senior Fire Testing Engineer IANZ Approved Signatory

# **DOCUMENT REVISION STATUS**

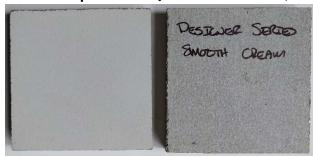
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ISSUE NO.	DATE ISSUED	EXPIRY DATE	DESCRIPTION
1	18 May 2017	18 May 2022	Initial Issue

# 1. GENERAL

The products submitted by the client for testing were identified by the client as Designer Series, cement bonded fibrous wood panels in various colours and surface patterns. Figure 1 illustrates representative specimens of that tested.

Figure 1: Representative specimens (front face on left, back on right)



FH6140-1-50-1



FH6140-2-50-1

# 1.1 Sample measurements

The following physical parameters were measured for each specimen prior to testing.

Table 1: Physical parameters

	Initial	Initial properties		
Specimen ID	Mass (g)	Mean thickness (mm)	apparent density (kg/m³)	Colour
FH6140-1-50-1	217.3	16.2	1341	Cream
FH6140-2-50-1	186.3	15.3	1218	Ebony
FH6140-2-50-2	200.8	14.0	1434	Ebony
FH6140-2-50-3	198.4	14.0	1417	Ebony

Shaded rows - material tested in full herein

# 2. EXPERIMENTAL PROCEDURE



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#### 2.1 Test standard

The tests were carried out and data reduced according to the test procedures described in ISO 5660: (2002), Reaction-to-fire tests – Heat release, smoke production and mass loss – Part 1: Heat release rate, and Part 2: Smoke production rate. The sample preparation and test procedure are as described in 2.4 and 2.5.

#### 2.2 Test date

The tests were conducted on the 13<sup>th</sup> and 21<sup>st</sup> March 2017 by Mr Lukas Hersche at BRANZ Limited laboratories, Judgeford, New Zealand.

# 2.3 Specimen conditioning

All specimens were conditioned to moisture equilibrium (constant weight), at a temperature of 23  $\pm$  2°C and a relative humidity of 50  $\pm$  5% immediately prior to testing.

# 2.4 Special weathering

According to Acceptable Solutions Appendix C 7.1.3, timber claddings which have a fire-retardant treatment incorporated in or applied to them are required to be subjected to the regime of accelerated weathering described in ASTM D 2898 Method B with the water flow rate from Method A before testing. The tested specimens were not timber claddings and therefore were not subjected to the accelerated weathering.

# 2.5 Specimen wrapping and preparation

All tests were conducted and the specimens prepared in accordance with the test standard. The spark igniter and the stainless-steel retainer frame were used during testing. All specimens were wrapped in a single layer of aluminium foil, covering the unexposed surfaces.

# 2.6 Test programme

The test programme consisted of three replicate specimens and a single indicative specimen as identified in the Table 1, tested at an irradiance level of 50 kW/m<sup>2</sup>. All tests were carried out with the specimen horizontal, and with a nominal duct flow rate of 0.024 m<sup>3</sup>/s.

## 2.7 Specimen Selection

BRANZ was not involved in the selection of the materials submitted for testing. The test materials used were supplied to the laboratory by the client.



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# 3. TEST RESULTS AND REDUCED DATA

# 3.1 Test results and reduced data – NZBC Acceptable Solutions Appendix C7.1

Table 2: Test results and reduced data

Material			ecimens as described in Section 1 n accordance with ISO 5660)			
Specimen test number		FH6140-2-50-1	FH6140-2-50-2	FH6140-2-50-3		
Test Date		13/03/2017	21/03/2017	21/03/2017		
Time to sustained flaming	S	59	53	57	56	
Observations <sup>a</sup>		-	-	-		
Test duration <sup>b</sup>	S	900*	900*	900*	900	
Mass remaining, m <sub>f</sub>	g	156.0	165.9	171.6	164.5	
Mass pyrolyzed	%	16.2%	17.4%	13.5%	15.7%	
Specimen mass loss <sup>c</sup>	kg/m²	3.4	3.9	3.0	3.4	
Specimen mass loss rate <sup>c</sup>	g/m² .s	4.0	4.6	3.6	4.1	
Heat release rate						
peak, $\dot{q}''_{ ext{max}}$	kW/m²	66.7	39.2	63.3	56.4	
average, $\dot{q}_{\mathit{avg}}^{\prime\prime}$						
Over 60 s from ignition	kW/m²	22.9	15.3	22.5	20.2	
Over 180 s from ignition	kW/m²	12.6	11.4	14.3	12.8	
Over 300 s from ignition	kW/m²	9.9	9.6	11.9	10.4	
Total heat released	MJ/m <sup>2</sup>	6.7	6.9	8.5	7.3	
Average Specific Extinction Area	m²/kg	8.1	4.9	6.4	6.5	
Effective heat of combustion $\Delta h_{c,eff}$	MJ/kg	1.9	1.7	2.8	2.2	

Notes:

NR not recorded

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a no significant observations were recorded

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> determined by <sup>\*</sup> test duration of 15 minutes as specified in NZBC Acceptable Solutions Appendix C 7.1.2

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup> from ignition to end of test;

d from the start of the test

<sup>\*</sup> value calculated using data beyond the official end of test time according to the test standard.

#### 3.2 Indicative test results

Table 3: Indicative test results summary

Ref. no	Test date	Time to Ignition (s)	Peak Heat Release Rate (kW/m²)	Total Heat Released (MJ/m <sup>2</sup> )	Average Specific Extinction Area (m²/kg)
FH6140-1-50-1	13/3/2017	0	27.1	2.7	9.0
FH6140-2-50-1	13/3/2017	59	66.7	6.7	8.1

Shaded row – Sample 1 results for material tested in full herein.

# 4. SUMMARY

The test standard requires that the mean heat release rate (HRR) readings over the first 180 s from ignition for the three specimens should differ by no more than 10% of the arithmetic mean of the three readings. In the event of this criterion not being met, a further three specimens are required to be tested.

Table 4: Heat release rate

Specimen ID	Average HRR over 180 s from ignition	Arithmetic mean	% difference from the arithmetic mean
FH6140-2-50-1	12.6		-1.5%
FH6140-2-50-2	11.4	12.8	-10.5%
FH6140-2-50-3	14.3		11.9%

Table 4 identifies two of the specimens exposed to 50 kW/m² irradiance exceeded the acceptance criteria. Although two of the specimens were outside of the variability criteria of the test standard, the same classification was determined for each specimen. A further set of three tests as required by the test standard was deemed not to be necessary and would not be expected to lead to an alteration of the classification.

**Table 5: Report summary** 

Mean Specimen thickness (mm)	Irradiance (kW/m²)	Mean Time to Ignition (s)	Mean Peak Heat Release Rate (kW/m²)	Average Specific Extinction Area (m²/kg)
14.4	50	56	56.4	6.5



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FH6140-2-50-1 --- FH6140-2-50-2 - FH6140-2-50-3 80 70 Rate of Heat Release (kW/m2) 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 0 300 600 900

Figure 2: Rate of heat release versus time

# 5. RESULTS FOR NZBC ACCEPTABLE SOLUTIONS SECTION 5.8.1

In accordance with NZBC Acceptable Solutions Section 5.8.1 a) and b) for external walls the mean test results must not exceed the Peak Heat Release rate and Total Heat Release shown in Table 5.

Time (sec)

Table 6: NZBC Acceptable Solutions Section 5.8.1 a) and b) requirements

	NZBC Acceptable Solutions Section 5.8.1 Requirement – values shall not exceed			
	(a) (b)			
Peak Heat Release rate (kW/m²)	100	150		
Total Heat Release (MJ/m²)	25	50		

The samples as described in Section 1 had the following results when reduced over the 15-minute (900 s) period as specified in Appendix C 7.1.2.

Table 7: NZBC Group classification and smoke extinction area

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Performance
Peak Heat Release rate (kW/m²)	66.7	39.2	63.3	Meets a) and b)
Total Heat Release (MJ/m²)	6.7	6.9	8.5	Meets a) and b)



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The tested samples recorded a mean Peak Heat Release of 56.4 KW/m<sup>2</sup> and a mean Total Heat Release of 7.3 MJ/m<sup>2</sup> and it is therefore considered to satisfy the requirements of NZBC Acceptable Solutions Section 5.8.1 a) and b).

# 6. DISCUSSION

No significant variations were detected in the indicative testing of Smooth Cream or Textured Ebony Designer Series panels. The Peak Heat Release rate and Total Heat Release measured 27.1 kW/m² and 2.7 MJ/m², respectively. The following products within the Designer Series range are deemed to achieve equivalent classification to Smooth Cream (FH6140-1-50-1) and Textured Ebony (FH6140-2-50-1) cement bonded fibrous wood panels:

- Smooth Cream, Mocha, Frappe, Latte
- Woodgrain Teak, Wenge
- Textured Ebony, Sandstone

### 7. NZBC CONCLUSION

For the purposes of compliance with the relevant building code documents, the following classification is considered applicable to the tested sample as described in Section 1.

Building Code Document		Performance
NZPC Accordable Solutions Section 5.9.1	a)	Satisfied
NZBC Acceptable Solutions Section 5.8.1	b)	Satisfied





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# **GROUP NUMBER CLASSIFICATION**

This is to certify that the specimen described below was tested by BRANZ in accordance with ISO 5660 Parts 1 and 2.

#### **Test Sponsor**

NZ Brick Distributors Christchurch 1/99 Sawyers Arms Road Northcote Christchurch 8052 New Zealand

#### Date of tests

13th and 21st March 2017

#### **Reference BRANZ Test Report**

FH 6182-TT - issued 18th May 2017

#### Test specimen as described by the client

Designer Series, a cement bonded fibrous wood panels in various colours and patterns.

Specimen reference	Mass* (g)	Thickness* (mm)	Apparent density* (kg/m³)	Colour
FH6140-1-50-1	217.3	16.2	1341	Cream
FH6140-2-50-1	186.3	15.3	1218	Ebony

#### Group Number Classification in accordance with the New Zealand Building Code

Calculations were carried out according to NZBC Verification Method C/VM2 Appendix A. The classification for the sample as described above is given in the table below.

<b>Building Code Document</b>		Performance
NZBC Acceptable Solutions Section 5.8.1	a)	Satisfied
	b)	Satisfied
Regulatory authorities are advised to examine test reports before approving any product.		

Issued by

L. F. Hersche

Fire Testing Technician

Reviewed by

P. C. R. Collier

Senior Fire Testing Engineer IANZ Approved Signatory

ACCREDITED LABORATORY

All tests and procedures reported herein, unless indicated, have been performed in accordance with the laboratory's scope of accreditation

**Issue Date** 

18<sup>th</sup> May 2017

**Expiry Date** 

18th May 2022